

PENSION AND FIDUCIARY SERVICE

PMC VSR Advanced Core Course

Phase 5: Stages of a Claim

Part 5: Award Adjustments

Lesson 5: Apply/Issue Due Process Provisions

Lesson Plan

May 12, 2017

Version 1.0

Apply/Issue Due Process Provisions

Lesson Overview

Topic	Description	
Time Estimate:	2 hours	
Purpose of the Lesson:	This lesson is part of the entry-level curriculum course for PMC VSRs. The purpose of this lesson is to prepare PMC VSRs to determine when due process is required, apply due process provisions, and determine time limits for response from the claimant.	
Prerequisite Training Requirements:	Prior to taking the Apply/Issue Due Process Provisions lesson, trainees must complete the entry-level course Phases 1–4, Phase 5, Parts 1-4, and Phase 5 part 5 lessons 1-4. (Refer to the Master Course Map learning aid for a list of lessons.)	
Target Audience:	This lesson is for entry-level PMC VSRs.	
Lesson	Master Course Map learning aid	
References:	VA Form 27-0820 (Report of General Information)	
	M21-1 I.2.A (General Information on Due Process)	
	M21-1 I.2.A.1.a (Due Process and the U.S. Constitution)	
	M21-1 I.2.A.1.b (Due Process and VA)	
	M21-1 I.2.A.2.a (Types of Notification Concerning Change in Benefits)	
	M21-1 I.2.B.2 (Required Elements for a Notice of Proposed Adverse Action)	
	M21-1 I.2.C (Adverse Action Proposal Period)	
	 M21-1 I.2.C.3 (Hearings Requested in Response to a Proposed Adverse Action) 	
	M21-1 I.2.D (Contemporaneous Notice)	
	M21-1 III.iii.5.K (Verification of Marital Status and the Status of Dependents)	
	o M21-1 III.iii.5.K.4 (Failure to Return a Questionnaire)	

Topic	Description	
	M21-1 III.iii.6.B (Awards and Adjustments Based upon School Attendance)	
	 M21-1 III.iii.6.B.6.f (Failure to Certify School Attendance) 	
	 M21-1 III.iv.8.A.5.a (Decree by a Court as Notice and Hearing) 	
	 M21-1 III.v.1.A.3.d (Sample Format for an Administrative Decision) 	
	• M21-1 III.v.1.I.1 (Overview of Erroneous Payments)	
	 M21-1 III.v.1.I.2 (Adjusting Awards for Erroneous Benefits (Based on Duplicate Payment(s)) 	
	• M21-1 III.v.3.B (Adjusting Apportioned Awards)	
	 M21-1 III.v.6.C.1.d (Due Process and Control Procedures for Hospitalization) 	
	 M21-1 III.v.8.A.2 (Benefit-Specific Effects of a Beneficiary's Incarceration) 	
	 M21-1 III.v.8.C.2.b (Providing Notification to an Incarcerated Surviving Spouse) 	
	 M21-1 III.v.9.B.3 (Due Process Requirements for Incompetency Determinations) 	
	 M21-1 III.vi.2.A.1 (General Information About Simultaneous Award Adjustments) 	
	 M21-1 III.vi.2.A.2 (Processing Simultaneous Award Adjustments) 	
	• M21-1 X.2.5.n (Monthly Entitlement Amount is Erroneous)	
	• M21-1 X.5.2.h (DMF Match Identifies Veteran's Spouse)	
	• M21-1 X.9.F (Income Verification Match)	
	• M21-1 X.15.2 (Social Security Prison Match Worksheets)	
	 M21-1 X.16.2.d (Deciding Whether an Individual Is a Fugitive Felon and Notifying the Beneficiary of the Decision) 	
	• 38 CFR 3.103 (Procedural Due Process and Appellate Rights)	
	• 38 CFR 3.551 (Reduction Because of Hospitalization)	

Topic	Description
	38 CFR 3.552 (Adjustment of allowance for aid and attendance)
	Due Process job aid
	Initial Year job aid
	Processing an Award Adjustment job aid
Knowledge Check:	Phase 5: Stages of a Claim, Part 5b: Award Adjustments
Technical	Program Benefits and Eligibility (PMC VSR)
Competencies:	Processing Claims (PMC VSR)
	Income Counting and Net Worth
	VBA Applications (PMC VSR)
	Special Monthly Pension (SMP) Processes
Lesson	Apply due process provisions to a claim.
Objectives:	Determine if due process is applicable to a claim.
	Determine effective dates for the proposed change in benefits.
	Determine if change requires contemporaneous notice or due process notification letter.
	Identify due process elements for PCGL/contemporaneous notice.
What You	Lesson plan
Need:	Master Course Map learning aid
	• Slides
	Projector
	Additional Instructors to achieve a 1:4 Instructor/Trainee ratio during the Guided Practice portion of the lesson
	Access to VBA intranet
	Pen and paper or access to a whiteboard
	Access to Effective Dates EPSS
	Access to the following VBA systems in academy mode:

Topic	Description	
	o VBMS	
	o PCGL	
	o SHARE	
	Access to the following job aids from VSR Assistant:	
	o Due Process job aid	
	o Initial Year job aid	
	 Processing an Award Adjustment job aid 	
	Three live claims:	
	o Live claim 1 and 2 to show:	
	 Determining new effective date based on the reason for due process 	
	 Determining proposed benefit amount based on reason for due process 	
	o Live claim 3 to demonstrate:	
	 Determining the reason to apply due process 	
	 Determining new effective date based on the reason for due process 	
	 Determining proposed benefit amount based on reason for due process 	
	 Determining if due process letter or contemporaneous notice is required 	
	Claim 1 for practice activity for trainees to use for determining:	
	o Reason for due process	
	o New effective date	
	o Proposed benefit change	
	 Determining if claim requires contemporaneous notice or due process letter 	
	 Identify elements for due process letter/contemporaneous notice. 	
	Two to three examples of contemporaneous notices	

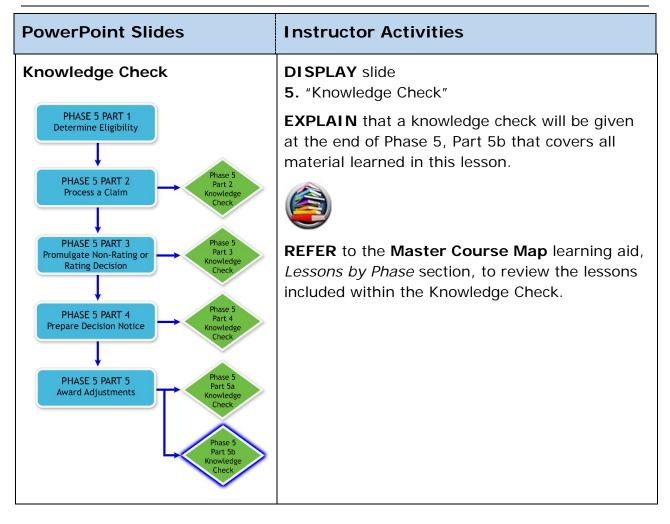
Topic	Description
	regarding either income, net worth, marital status, or dependency
	Two completed examples of VA Form 27-0820s to show how a call to a beneficiary should be documented

Instructor Notes

This lesson provides trainees with references, resources, and examples to apply due process provisions, determine if due process is applicable to a claim, determine the new effective date for reduction or termination of benefits, and determine whether the claim requires a due process notification or contemporaneous notice.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Lesson 5: Apply/Issue Due Process Provisions	DISPLAY slide 1. "Lesson 5: Apply/Issue Due Process Provisions"
	INTRODUCE yourself as the instructor.
	INTRODUCE the lesson.
PHASE 1 Mandatory Training PHASE 5 PART 1 Determine Eligibility PHASE 5 PART 2 PHASE 5 PART 2 PHASE 5 PART 2 PHASE 5 PART 3 Promulgate Non-Rating or Rating Decision PHASE 5 PART 3 Promulgate Non-Rating or Rating Decision Notice PHASE 5 Stages of Claim PHASE 5 PART 4 PPHASE 5 PART 5 Award Adjustments	DISPLAY slide 2. "You Are Here" REFER trainees to the Master Course Map learning aid in the Trainee Guide. EXPLAIN where the trainees are in the phase, what they have completed, and where they are headed next.
Processing Claims	INFORM trainees that Phase 5, Part 5: Award Adjustments contains seven lessons. The fifth lesson focuses on determining when to apply due process to a claim.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
 Technical Competencies Program Benefits and Eligibility (PMC VSR) Processing Claims (PMC VSR) Income Counting and Net Worth VBA Applications (PMC VSR) Special Monthly Pension (SMP) Processes 	DISPLAY slide 3. "Technical Competencies" REVIEW technical competencies with trainees.
 Lesson Objectives Apply due process provisions to a claim. Determine if due process is applicable to a claim. Determine effective dates for the proposed change in 	DISPLAY slide 4. "Lesson Objectives" PRESENT the objectives for the lesson.
 benefits. Determine if the change in benefits requires contemporaneous notice or due process notification letter. Identify elements for due process letter/contemporaneous notice. 	



de latters!" e following references: 2.A (General Information on Due
nutes to review the sections. e purpose of due process is to: e beneficiary of any proposed action that could reduce or terminate he beneficiary with the opportunity ovide additional evidence quest a hearing at, depending on how the is received, a contemporaneous be appropriate in lieu of a notice of overse action. will be explained in further detail
i

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Job Aids for Applying Due Process	DI SPLAY slide 7. "Job Aids for Applying Due Process"
Processing an Award Adjustment job aid	
Initial Year job aidDue Process job aid	REFER to the job aids listed on the slide. Have the trainees access each job aid.
	REMIND trainees that they have used some of these job aids in previous lessons and that each job aid has information regarding the elements of due process for specific situations.
	PROVIDE a brief review of the information found in each job aid.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Due Process vs. Contemporaneous Notice	DI SPLAY slide 8. "Due Process vs. Contemporaneous Notice"
 Due process Informs beneficiary of proposed reduction or termination of benefits Applied when information is received from a third party regarding the beneficiary Contemporaneous notice Informs beneficiary of a change in benefits that was implemented at the time the notice was sent Sent when information is received from the beneficiary or designated POA 	REFER to M21-1 I.2.A.2.a (Types of Notification Concerning Change in Benefits) and the Due Process job aid. DEFINE contemporaneous notice: • A contemporaneous notice informs the beneficiary of a change in benefits that was implemented at the time the notice was sent. EXPLAIN that depending on how the information was received, you may be required to send a contemporaneous notice instead of a due process letter. SHOW an example of a contemporaneous notice and a due process letter and highlight the differences in wording for action taken vs. proposed action in the due process letter. EMPHASIZE that due process applies if the information received is from a third party. If the information is received from the beneficiary or designate POA, a contemporaneous notice should be sent, not a due process letter.
Most Common Reasons for Due Process Overpayment caused by: Claimant did not	DISPLAY slide 9. & 10. "Most Common Reasons for Due Process"

PowerPoint Slides

respond to request for additional information

- Change in income received from third party
- o Excess net worth
- Write-outs
- Hospital adjustments
- o Apportionments
- Incarceration/fugitive felon
- Dependency status changes
- Renouncement request with a report of change in income
- Other circumstances for due process include:
 - Additional children apply for Dependency and Indemnity Compensation (DIC)
 - o \$90 Medicaid rate
 - Removal of administrative Aid and Attendance (A&A)
 - Incompetency
 - o VA error
 - o Character of discharge
 - Special Monthly Pension (SMP) reduction

Instructor Activities



REFER to the **Due Process** job aid.

EXPLAIN that specific information for each reason can be found in the job aid.

SELECT two or three reasons from the job aid with which you have the most experience. Explain these reasons in more detail using the information provided in the job aid.

NOTE: References for the various reasons for due process can be found in the job aid.

PROVIDE any best practices for the reasons listed.

Instructor Activities PowerPoint Slides Scenario-What is the Reason **DISPLAY** slide to Apply Due Process? 11. "Scenario— What is the Reason to Apply Due Process?" You receive information from Social Security showing that **PRESENT** the scenario. Veteran Gerald Jenkins has been incarcerated since November 14. 2014, for a hit-and-run accident after he sped through an **REFER** to the **Due Process** job aid to use as a intersection. He currently reference while reviewing the scenario. receives pension benefits but is not entitled to compensation benefits. What is the reason for due process? Scenario-What is the Reason **DISPLAY** slide to Apply Due Process? 12. "Scenario- What is the Reason to Apply Due **Answer** Process? Answer" You receive information from **PRESENT** the scenario. Social Security showing that Veteran Gerald Jenkins has been incarcerated since November 14. 2014, for a hit-and-run accident REFER to the Due Process job aid to use as a after he sped through an reference while reviewing the scenario. intersection. He currently is receiving pension benefits but is not entitled to compensation benefits. **ASK** if any clarification is needed regarding the What is the reason for due reason for due process. process? Due process is necessary because you have been informed by a third party the

Veteran is incarcerated.

Effective Date and New

PowerPoint Slides

Benefit Amount of Proposed Change to Benefits • Effective date varies

- Effective date varies
 depending on the reason for
 due process (see the details
 for each reason in the Due
 Process job aid)
- Most often, the proposed benefit amount will vary depending on the information received
- Net worth is the exception as benefits will never be reduced due to a change in net worth
- Due process due to administrative error may require an administrative decision

Instructor Activities

DISPLAY slide

13. "Effective Date and New Benefit Amount of Proposed Change to Benefits"



REFER to the following:

- Processing an Award Adjustment job aid
- Initial Year job aid
- Due Process job aid
- Effective Dates EPSS

EXPLAIN that the effective date will depend on the reason for due process. The proposed change in benefits will also vary depending on the reason.

SELECT one or two live claims that require due process. Provide the new effective dates and the proposed benefit change using the details for the corresponding reason provided in the **Due Process** job aid.

REMIND trainees to use the Effective Dates EPSS and the **Processing an Award Adjustment** job aid for guidance in determining the effective date of benefits.



EMPHASIZE the following:

- Benefits can never be reduced due to a change in net worth; if net worth is excessive, benefits will be terminated.
- If the need for due process is due to an administrative error, an administrative decision may be required.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Demonstration—Determine Award Amount and Effective Date for Claim Requiring Due Process	DI SPLAY slide 14. "Demonstration—Determine Award Amount and Effective Date for Claim Requiring Due Process"
Review claim for indications of adverse actions	
 Determine the effective date of the proposed benefit change 	REFER to the following job aids: • Processing an Award Adjustment job aid
Determine the new benefit amount	 Due Process job aid Initial Year job aid
Determine if the change in benefit requires due process or contemporaneous notice	DEMO
	DEMONSTRATE , using the job aids, determining:
	If a claim requires due process
	The new effective date
	The new benefit amount based on the proposed change
	If the change in benefit requires a due process letter or contemporaneous notice
	TRANSITION: Once you have determined the new effective date and the proposed change, your next step is to create the due process letter or contemporaneous notice.
Due Process Letter/Contemporaneous Notice	DI SPLAY slide 15. "Due Process Letter/Contemporaneous Notice"
Due Process Letter	REMIND trainees that they learned how to
Create a due process letter in SHARE.	create a PCGL in a previous lesson.
Ensure letter reflects the	

PowerPoint Slides

reason for the due process as well as the information listed in the Due Process section of the **Processing an Award Adjustment** job aid.

 Claimant has 60 days (plus 5 days for mail) to respond with new evidence or information

Contemporaneous Notice

- Create a notice in SHARE
- Elements of a contemporaneous notice should include:
 - Statement of the decision (including new rates)
 - Effective date(s)
 - Detailed reasons for the decision
 - Overpayment information
 - Hearing, representation, and appeal rights

Instructor Activities

EMPHASIZE the time limit for the claimant to respond to a due process notice, per the PCGL, is 60 days (plus 5 days for mail). This does not apply to contemporaneous notice.



BEST PRACTICE: At the discretion of the VSR, it is acceptable to call the claimant and get permission to reduce and/or terminate benefits in lieu of sending a due process letter for the benefit of the claimant. This can reduce overpayments by taking action immediately rather than having to wait for the claimant to receive and respond to the letter with evidence. Document the call on VA Form 27-0820, Report of General Information.



EMPHASIZE that if they choose to call the claimant instead of sending the letter, they must still provide all the information on the slide as well as document the call on the proper form.



SHOW a few examples of completed VA Form 27-0820s from your station and highlight any pertinent parts.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
 CEST Claim Claims Establishment (CEST) an EP 607 Refer to local procedures for specific steps on when to send the due process letter and when to CEST the claim 	DISPLAY slide 16. "CEST Claim" EXPLAIN that CESTing of the claim and completion of the PCGL may differ depending on the station. Local procedures should be followed. REMIND trainees that they learned about CESTing and EP Codes in a previous lesson. TRANSITION to steps to take if the beneficiary or POA requests a hearing.
 Requesting a Hearing Claimant can request a hearing within 30 days of the due process letter. If a hearing is requested, do not adjust the effective date. Payments will continue at current rate until hearing has been conducted. Continue with adjustment after the hearing has been conducted and the Veteran 	DISPLAY slide 17. "Requesting a Hearing" REFER to M21-1 I.2.C.3 (Hearings Requested in Response to a Proposed Adverse Action). EXPLAIN that if the beneficiary or designated POA requests a hearing, benefits will remain at their current rate until the hearing has been conducted. TRANSITION to the opportunity for trainees to
has had the opportunity to submit new evidence.	practice determining whether to apply due process.
Claim 1 Activity—Apply Due Process Provisions Instructions: Access Claim 1	DISPLAY slide 18. "Claim 1 Activity—Apply Due Process Provisions PROVIDE Claim 1 to trainees. READ the activity instructions on the slide to the
 Access the following job aids: Processing an Award Adjustment job aid 	trainees. REFER to the job aids listed on the slide.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
 Initial Year job aid Due Process job aid 	INSTRUCT trainees to use the job aids as needed when reviewing the example claim information and making determinations regarding due process.
 Complete Appendix A: Apply Due Process Provisions worksheet. Be prepared to answer questions about how you determined the reason for due process, the effective date, adjusted amount, and type of letter to send. 	ASSIST trainees by pointing them to the relevant job aids, references, and systems. Do NOT provide the outcomes until a majority of the trainees have completed the exercise.
Time allowed: 15 min.	

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Claim 1 Activity—Apply Due Process Provisions Debrief • Follow along as the instructor confirms: o Reason for due process o Effective date o Adjusted benefit amount o Specific information to include in the letter o CESTs the claim per local procedures for your station • Ask for clarification on how the effective date and adjusted amount were determined, if needed.	DISPLAY slide 19. "Claim 1 Activity—Apply Due Process Provisions Debrief" SELECT two to three trainees to explain how they determined: • Whether to apply due process • The effective date • Adjusted benefit amount • Type of notification letter: due process or contemporaneous notice DEBRIEF the exercise by going through the Claim 1 and providing: • Reason for due process • Effective date • Adjusted benefit amount • Specific information to include in PCGL • Specific instructions for CESTing per local station procedures ASK if they have any questions about the actions to take when applying due process. DISCUSS answers to the trainees' questions.
Review Evidence Received During Due Process Period If new evidence is received during the due process period, review the evidence to determine whether the proposed decision should be changed.	DISPLAY slide 20. "Review Evidence Received During Due Process Period" EXPLAIN if new evidence is received during the due process period, they must review the evidence to determine whether the proposed decision should be changed.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Apply/Issue Due Process Provisions Review	DISPLAY slide 21. "Apply/Issue Due Process Provisions Review"
 Due process is necessary when proposing to reduce or terminate benefits 	
Review the Due Process job aid for most common reasons for due process	REFER to the job aids listed on slide 7. REVIEW the most common reasons for applying due process provisions listed in the Due
Determine new effective date and proposed changes to benefits	Process job aid. These are also listed on slides 9 and 10.
Consider if contemporaneous notice would be appropriate	EMPHASIZE that the effective date and
What to do if a hearing is requested	proposed benefit amount will depend on the reason for due process. See the Due Process job aid.
 Prepare a due process letter/contemporaneous notice 	REMIND trainees that the job aids contain the information needed to determine:
CEST an EP 607	The correct effective date
Review evidence received	The steps for processing the adjustment
during due process period	The most common reasons for due process
	When to send a contemporaneous notice instead of a due process letter
Questions?	DISPLAY slide 22. "Questions?"
	ASK if there are any concepts that are unclear or that may need further review.
What's Next?	DISPLAY slide
 Phase 5, Part 5, Lesson 6: Introduction to 	23. "What's Next?" DISCUSS the upcoming lesson with trainees.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Overpayments and Waiver Withholdings	
Review all references and job aids provided in this lesson	EMPHASIZE that they should review all job aids and references associated with this lesson.