

PENSION AND FIDUCIARY SERVICE

PMC VSR Advanced Core Course Phase 5 Stages of a Claim: Part 1 Determine Eligibility

Lesson 19: Determine Income Status

Lesson Plan

October 28, 2016 Version 1.0

Determine Income Status

Lesson Overview

Торіс	Description
Time Estimate:	3.5 hours
Purpose of the Lesson:	This lesson is part of the entry-level curriculum, Core Course for PMC VSRs. The purpose of this lesson is to prepare PMC VSRs to calculate a claimant's Income for VA Purposes (IVAP) and determine income status.
Prerequisite Training Requirements:	Prior to taking the Determine Income Status lesson, trainees must complete PMC VSR Core Course Phases 1–4, and Phase 5, Part 1, lessons 1-18. (Refer to the Master Course Map learning aid for a list of lessons.)
Target Audience:	This lesson is for entry-level PMC VSRs.

Торіс	Description		
Lesson	Master Course Map learning aid		
References:	Compensation and Pension Knowledge Management (CPKM)		
	 M21-1 V.i.3.A (General Information on Income and Net Worth Development) 		
	 M21-1 V.iii.1.A.2.f (Action to Take When Income Reported on the Application Is Different Than FTI Found in Share) 		
	• M21-1 V.iii.1.A.3 (Denying a Claim When IVAP Is Excessive)		
	 M21-1 V.iii.1.B (Social Security Administration (SSA) Benefits Program) 		
	M21-1 V.iii.1.E.2.a (General Information on MAPR)		
	 M21-1 V.iii.1.E.7.I (Counting the Second 12 Months of Income for Disallowed Claims). 		
	M21-1 V.iii.1.G (Pension Deductible Expenses)		
	 M21-1 V.iii.1.G.4 (Processing UME Deductions) 		
	 M21-1 V.iii.1.G.4.p (Overlapping Initial Year and Calendar Year Periods) 		
	 M21-1 V.iii.1.G.7 (Processing Final Expense Deductions) 		
	 M21-1 V.iii.1.G.7.a (Period to Deduct Final Expenses) 		
	 M21-1 V.iii.1.G.8 (Educational Expense Deductions) 		
	 M21-1 V.iii.1.G.9.d (Deducting a Child's Postsecondary Education Expenses) 		
	 M21-1 V.iii.1.1 (Improved Pension—Counting Specific Types of Income) 		
	M21-1 X.9.A.1 (FTI Match: General Information)		
	 M21-1 X.9.A.1.b (Definition of FTI) 		
	 M21-1 X.9.A.1.d (Upfront Verification) 		
	• 38 CFR 3.271 (Computation of income)		
	Claim Types job aid		
	Countable Income job aid		
	Federal Tax Information (FTI) Income Reference List job aid		
October 28, 2016	/ersidmcome Classification and Counting Table job aid 3 P a g e		
	Income and Net Worth Status job aid		
	• Initial Vear job aid		

• Initial Vear job aid

Торіс	Description	
Technical	Program Benefits and Eligibility (PMC VSR)	
Competencies:	Income Counting and Net Worth	
	VBA Applications (PMC VSR)	
Knowledge Check:	Phase 5: Stages of a Claim Part 1(c)—Income Eligibility Knowledge Check	
Lesson	Determine income status.	
Objectives:	 Calculate IVAP from application. 	
	 Perform upfront verification. 	
	 Determine if IVAP is within Maximum Annual Pension Rate (MAPR) limit. 	

Торіс	Description	
What You	Lesson Plan	
Need	Master Course Map learning aid	
	Appendix A: Determine Income Status Worksheet	
	• Slides	
	Projector	
	Whiteboard/flip chart with different colored markers	
	Access to VBMS-A User Guide	
	 Access to VSR Assistant—Income/Net Worth Determination EPSS 	
	Access to the following job aids from VSR Assistant:	
	 Claim Types job aid 	
	 Countable Income job aid 	
	 Federal Tax Information (FTI) Income Reference List job aid 	
	 Income Classification and Counting Table job aid 	
	 Income and Net Worth Status job aid 	
	 Initial Year job aid 	
	 Upfront Verification job aid 	
	 Example of SSA and IRS information in SHARE (for instructor demonstration) 	
	 Claim 1 (pmc_vsr_case_9) in academy/training mode, used for all the group activity and practice exercises. 	
	 Claim 2 (pmc_vsr_case_10) this will be an individual practice exercise. The claim should be in academy mode for VBMS and VBMS-A. 	

Instructor Notes

This lesson provides trainees with the information and references to be able to determine the income status for pension claims using demonstrations, claim examples, and job aids.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Lesson 19: Determine Income Status	 DI SPLAY slide 1. "Lesson 19: Determine Income Status" INTRODUCE yourself as the instructor. INTRODUCE the lesson.
PHASE 5 PART 1 PHASE 5 PART 1 Determine Eligibility PHASE 5 PART 2 PHASE 5 PART 3 Process a Claim PHASE 5 PART 1 PHASE 5 PART 5 Award Adjustments	 DI SPLAY slide 2. "You Are Here" Weissing REFER to the Master Course Map learning aid in the Trainee Guide. INFORM trainees that Phase 5, Part 1: Determine Eligibility contains four subparts. Subpart 1c contains several lessons that focus on determining income eligibility.
 Why It Matters! Establish Periods for Calculating Income Determine Types of Income Select Qualifying Expenses Determine Income Status Determine Net Worth Status 	 DI SPLAY slide 3. "Why It Matters!" REMIND trainees that pension is an incomebased program. EXPLAIN that in VA income-based benefit programs, the amount of Income for VA Purposes (IVAP) determines the VA benefit rate payable. The higher a claimant's IVAP, the lower the benefit rate. If a claimant's IVAP exceeds the applicable income limit or Maximum Annual Pension Rate (MAPR) then the claimant would be denied pension benefits. As a PMC VSR, it is your <i>duty to assist</i> the claimant, so it is important to consider all factors before making an income determination.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
 Technical Competencies Program Benefits and Eligibility (PMC VSR) VBA Applications (PMC VSR) Income Counting and Net Worth 	 DISPLAY slide 4. "Technical Competencies" REVIEW technical competencies with trainees: Program Benefits and Eligibility (PMC VSR) VBA Applications (PMC VSR) Income Counting and Net Worth
 Lesson Objectives Determine income status. Calculate IVAP from application. Perform upfront verification. Determine if IVAP is within MAPR limit. 	DI SPLAY slide 5. "Lesson Objectives" PRESENT the objectives for the lesson.
Knowledge Check PHASE 5 PART 1a Initial Screening and Establishing a Claim PHASE 5 PART 1b Basic Eligibility PHASE 5 PART 1c Income Eligibility PHASE 5 PART 1d PHASE 5	 DI SPLAY slide 6. "Knowledge Check" INFORM trainees that they will be assessed on this content in the Phase 5: Stages of a Claim, Part 1(c)—Income Eligibility Knowledge Check. The Knowledge Check will be given after Phase 5, Part 1, Lesson 22. REFER to the Master Course Map learning aid, Lessons by Phase section, to review the lessons included within the Knowledge Check.

PowerPoint Slides		Instructor Activities
Income Status for Original Award		DISPLAY slide 7. "Income Status for Original Award"
•	This lesson will focus on income and expenses for an original	EMPHASIZE that this lesson will address income and expenses for an original claim.
cla • Inc adj will	claim. Income and expense adjustments for a running award will be taught later in the course.	REMIND trainees to review the Claim Types job aid for more information on the different claim types.
		INFORM trainees that income and expense adjustments for a running award will be taught later in the course.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Income Eligibility Process	DISPLAY slide 8. "Income Eligibility Process"
 following topics in the income eligibility process: 1. Effective date and payment date 2. Initial year and calendar year 3. Countable income 4. Qualifying expenses 	EXPLAIN to trainees that the previous lessons provided all the guidelines and rules for the income eligibility process. This lesson will give them the opportunity to apply what they learned in order to determine income status.
	ALLOW 5 minutes to review steps 1–6 in the job aid.
	REMIND them that the previous lessons addressed the following topics in the income eligibility process:
	1. Effective date and payment date
	2. Initial year and calendar year
	3. Countable income
	4. Qualifying expenses
	NOTE : These topics will be discussed in upcoming slides.
	REMIND trainees to keep this job aid open because it will be referenced throughout the rest of the lesson.

PowerPoint Slides		Instructor Activities
Establish Periods for Calculating Income Review		DISPLAY slide 9. "Establish Periods for Calculating Income Review"
 Effective Paymen Initial ye Calenda 	Effective date Payment date Initial year Calendar year	TRANSITION to the review of effective date, payment date, initial year, and calendar year.
		 REFER trainees to the Initial Year job aid. SELECT four trainees (one for each term) to look up the definitions for the following terms: Effective date Payment date Initial year Calendar year DIRECT each trainee to read his or her term and definition aloud.
		 CLARIFY that the initial year is determined for an original claim. EXPLAIN that during the initial year, some calculations may be performed so that the outcome is in the best interest of the claimant. The calculations are based on the period of time in which certain income sources and expenses are counted.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Determine Types of Income Review	DISPLAY slide 10. "Determine Types of Income Review"
• What are some examples of	TRANSITION to the review of countable income.
countable income?What are the four income	SELECT two or more trainees to answer the following questions:
classifications?	 What are some examples of countable income?
	What are the four income classifications?
Determine Types of Income Review Answer	DISPLAY slide 11. "Determine Types of Income Review Answer"
What are some examples of countable income?	
 Access the Countable Income job aid for examples of countable income 	REFER trainees to the Countable Income job aid for examples of countable income.
 What are the four income classifications? <i>Non-recurring</i> <i>Recurring</i> <i>Recurring</i> 	REMIND trainees that the first part of determining whether the claimant's income meets requirements is to:
	 Gather all the sources of income from the application
3. Short-term recurring 4. Irregular	 Determine what income is countable for VA purposes
J	EXPLAIN that all income must generally be counted for at least 12 months, which is referred to as annualizing.
	It is useful to classify income before attempting to count it. The classifications depict <i>how to</i> <i>count</i> the income based on frequency. There are four income classifications:
	1. Non-recurring
	2. Recurring
	3. Short-term recurring
	4. Irregular

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Select Qualifying Expenses Review	DI SPLAY slide 12. "Select Qualifying Expenses Review"
What are three types of expenses that can be deducted from countable income for pension claims?	TRANSITION to the review of qualifying expenses.SELECT two or more trainees to answer the following question: What are three types of expenses that can be deducted from countable income for pension claims?

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Select Qualifying Expenses Review Answers	DISPLAY slide 13. "Select Qualifying Expenses Review Answers"
 What are three types of expenses that can be deducted from countable income for pension claims? <i>Final expenses</i> <i>Educational expenses</i> <i>Medical expenses</i> 	 PROVIDE the answers: <i>Final expenses</i> <i>Educational expenses</i> <i>Medical expenses</i> REMIND trainees that they learned about the rules that apply for final, educational, and medical expenses.
	 INFORM trainees that a claimant's IVAP may be reduced by deducting amounts paid for: Certain funeral and other last expenses Veteran's or surviving spouse's tuition, fees, books, and necessary materials REMIND trainees that qualifying medical expenses over 5% of MAPR may be deducted from the claimant's calculated income. This is referred to as the 5% deductible. There are two types of medical expenses: Unreimbursed Medical Expenses (UMEs) are medical expenses of a claimant or member of the household that have been paid and have not been reimbursed. Continuing Medical Expenses (CMEs) are a prediction of future expenses because amount and frequency of payment are easily predictable. CMEs are subject to adjustment. NOTE: Only briefly go into detail regarding expenses. This will be discussed later in the lasson

PowerPoint Slides		Point Slides	Instructor Activities
Practice Exercise—Income and Expenses		Exercise—Income and es	DISPLAY slide 14. "Practice Exercise—Income and Expenses"
•	Instru	uctions:	DIVIDE trainees into groups of three.
	0	Work in groups of three.	EXPLAIN that this practice exercise will help
	0	Access Claim 1.	refresh what was taught in the previous lessons.
	0	Complete Part A of Appendix A: Determine Income Status Worksheet.	BEEED traincos to access Claim 1 and Part A of
	O	Use the Income and Net Worth Status job aid for manual references and job aids regarding income eligibility.	Appendix A: Determine Income Status Worksheet.
	0	Be prepared to share your finished exercise with other trainees.	REFER trainees to the Income and Net Worth Status job aid for manual references and job aids regarding income eligibility.
•	Time	allowed: 20–25 minutes	DIRECT trainees to complete the worksheet using the example claim and job aids.
			ALLOW 20–25 minutes to complete this exercise.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Practice Exercise—Income and Expenses Answers Answers provided by instructor based on example claims selected.	 DI SPLAY slide 15. "Practice Exercise—Income and Expenses Answers" REVIEW answers to practice exercise. Answers provided by instructor based on example claims selected. INFORM trainees that the information gathered in this practice exercise will be used to calculate IVAP. NOTE: Briefly review the answers for the practice exercise. Any discussions regarding income and expenses will be discussed in upcoming slides. DIRECT trainees that they will remain in their groups of three for the rest of the lesson.
 Determine Income Status Determining income status consists of the following: Calculate IVAP from application. Perform upfront verification. Compare IVAP with upfront verification IVAP. Determine if IVAP is within MAPR limit. 	 DISPLAY slide 16. "Determine Income Status" Image: Status Status Status REFER to the Income and Net Worth Status Job aid as a reference for the income eligibility process. ALLOW 5 minutes to review steps 7–10 in the Job aid. EXPLAIN that an important part of the income eligibility process is determining the income status. Determining income status consists of the Status St
	 following: Calculate IVAP from application. Perform upfront verification. Compare IVAP with upfront verification IVAP. Determine if IVAP is within MAPR limit.

PowerPoint Slides		Instructor Activities	
Calcu	lating IVAP Overview	DISPLAY slide	
Calcul	ating IVAP consists of the	17. "Calculating IVAP Overview"	
10110W	Enter countable income into VBMS-A.	TRANSITION to the first part of determining income status: calculate IVAP from application.	
2.	Enter final and educational expenses into VBMS-A.		
3.	Decide if medical expenses are in initial year.	REFER to step 7 in the Income and Net Worth Status job aid.	h
4.	Enter medical expenses into VBMS-A medical expense sub-	EXPLAIN that calculating IVAP consists of the following steps:	
	page.	1. Enter countable income into VBMS-A.	
5.	Enter total medical expense amount for the reporting periods into VBMS-A Financial Decisions Detail sub-page. Review all income and expense information in VBMS- A.	 Enter final and educational expenses into VBMS-A. 	
		3. Decide if medical expenses are in initial year.	
6.		 Enter medical expenses into VBMS-A Medical Expense sub-page. 	
		 Enter total medical expense amount for the reporting periods into VBMS-A Financial Decisions Detail sub-page. 	
		 Review all income and expense information in VBMS-A. 	n
		INFORM trainees that the income and expense gathered in the practice exercise will be used to calculate IVAP.	

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Practice Exercise—Enter Countable Income into VBMS-A	DISPLAY slide 18. "Practice Exercise—Enter Countable Income into VBMS-A"
 Work with your group of three. 	TRANSITION to the first step for calculating income: enter countable income into VBMS-A.
Access Claim 1.Use VBMS-A User Guide	REMIND trainees that they learned how to enter the countable income into the VBMS-A in the Determine Income Types lesson.
 section 7.11.1.9.2. Add the effective date (entitlement date) and payment date (financial decision effective date) 	CLARIFY that in the VBMS-A, the <i>effective date</i> is referred to as <i>entitlement date</i> . The <i>payment date</i> is referred to as <i>the financial decision effective date</i> or <i>effective date field set</i> .
 Enter the income types into the Financial Decisions Detail sub-page for the example claim used in the previous practice exercise 	 DIRECT trainees to: Use VBMS-A User Guide section 7.11.1.9.2 (Adding Financial Decisions Detail for an Effective Date Set). Add the effective date (entitlement date) and
 Be prepared to share your finished exercise with other trainees. 	payment date (financial decision effective date) to the Financial Decisions Detail sub- page.
• Time allowed: 15–20 minutes	 Enter the income types into the Financial Decisions Detail sub-page from Claim 1 used in the previous practice exercise.
	ALLOW 15–20 minutes to complete this exercise.
	Answers provided by instructor based on example claim selected.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Practice Exercise—Enter Countable Income into VBMS-A Answers	DISPLAY slide 19. "Practice Exercise—Enter Countable Income into VBMS-A Answers"
Answers provided by instructor based on example claim selected.	DEMO
DEMO	DEMONSTRATE what should be entered in the Financial Decisions Detail sub-page of the VBMS- A based on the Claim 1.
	NOTE: The instructor view of Financial Decisions Detail sub-page should already be completed with the income and expenses for Claim 1.
	Only show the answers that relate to the countable income types. Expenses will be discussed in the next slide.
	Answers provided by instructor based on example claim selected.

PowerPoint Slides		Instructor Activities
Practice Exercise—Enter Final and Educational Expenses into VBMS-A		DI SPLAY slide 20. "Practice Exercise—Enter Final and Educational Expenses into VBMS-A"
• Instru o	uctions: Work with your group of three	TRANSITION to the second step for calculating income: enter any final and educational expenses into VBMS-A.
0	Access Claim 1. Use VBMS-A User Guide section 7.11.1.9.2.	REMIND trainees that final and educational expenses are entered on the same Financial Decisions Detail sub-page as the countable income.
0	 Enter any final and educational expenses into the Financial Decisions Detail sub-page based on: Claim 1 used in the first practice exercise. Part A of Appendix A: Determine Income Status Worksheet. Be prepared to share your finished 	 DIRECT trainees to: Use VBMS-A User Guide section 7.11.1.9.2. Enter the income types into the Financial Decisions Detail sub-page using: Claim 1 used in the first practice exercise. Part A of Appendix A: Determine Income Status Worksheet. ALLOW 5–10 minutes to complete this exercise.
• Time	share your finished exercise with other trainees. allowed: 5–10 minutes	

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Practice Exercise—Enter Final and Educational Expenses into VBMS-A Answers	DISPLAY slide 21. "Practice Exercise—Enter Final and Educational Expenses into VBMS-A Answers"
Answers provided by instructor based on example claim selected.	DEMO
DEMO	DEMONSTRATE what should be entered in the Financial Decisions Detail sub-page of the VBMS- A based on Claim 1.
	Answers provided by instructor based on example claim selected.

PowerPoint Slides		Instructor Activities
Decide If Medical Expenses Are		DISPLAY slide
in	Initial Year Medical expenses that are before	22. "Decide If Medical Expenses Are in Initial Vear"
	the effective date do not qualify and will not be considered when calculating IVAP.	TRANSITION to the third step for calculating income: decide if medical expenses are in initial year.
•	However, if a medical expense is a CME, then it would be considered when calculating	REMIND trainees that for an original claim that only medical expenses that are in the initial year are used to calculate IVAP.
	IVAF.	
		REFER to Part A of Appendix A: Determine Income Status Worksheet and have trainees navigate to the Medical Expenses table.
		SELECT one of the trainees to provide the effective date based on Claim 1.
		EXPLAIN that any medical expenses before the effective date do not qualify and will not be considered when calculating IVAP. However, if a medical expense is a CME, then it would be considered when calculating IVAP.
		TELL trainees to keep the learning aid open because it will be used in the next slide for a group activity.

PowerPoint Slides		Point Slides	Instructor Activities
Group Activity—Medical			DISPLAY slide
Expenses in Initial YearInstructions		es in Initial Year actions	23. "Group Activity—Medical Expenses in Initial Year"
	0	Remain in your group.	DIRECT trainees to remain in their groups.
	0	Access Claim 1.	EXPLAIN that each group will decide if the
	0	Work as a group to decide if medical expenses should	medical expense will be counted in the initial year and share with the class.
		be counted.	DIRECT trainees to review the Medical Expenses
	0	Circle the medical expense that will be counted in the	table and circle each medical expense that will be counted in the initial year.
		initial year.	SELECT a group to explain if the medical
	0	Provide answer when selected by the instructor.	expense is in the initial year. Continue selecting different groups until all the medical expenses have been reviewed
•	• Time allowed 10–15 minutes		ALLOW 10, 15 minutes to complete the group
			activity.
			Answers will be based on example claim selected.

PowerPoint Slides		Instructor Activities
Enter Medical Expense into		DISPLAY slide
 VBMS-A (1 of 2) Medical expenses are first 	24. "Enter Medical Expenses into VBMS-A (1 of 2)"	
calculated using t Expenses Detail s	calculated using the Medical Expenses Detail sub-page.	TRANSITION to the fourth step for calculating income: enter medical expense into VBMS-A
After the medical	After the medical expenses are calculated, the calculated amount is entered on the Financial Decision Detail sub-page.	Medical Expense sub-page.
calculated, the ca is entered on the Decision Detail su		INFORM trainees that medical expenses are not directly entered into the Financial Decision Detail sub-page like countable income, final expenses, and educational expenses.
		EXPLAIN that medical expenses are first calculated using the Medical Expenses Detail subpage. After the medical expenses are calculated, the total expense amount for the initial year and calendar year period are entered on the Financial Decision Detail sub-page.
		REMIND trainees that when gross medical expenses are entered in the Medical Expense Detail sub-page in the VBMS-A, the system performs the necessary calculations including the 5% deductible.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Enter Medical Expenses into VBMS-A (2 of 2) VBMS-A User Guide section 7.11.2.2 (Adding Expenses Detail)	DI SPLAY slide 25. "Enter Medical Expenses into VBMS-A (2 of 2)"
DEMO	
	REFER them to VBMS-A User Guide section 7.11.2.2 (Adding Expenses Detail).
	ALLOW 5 minutes to review this section of the user guide.
	DEMO
	DEMONSTRATE how to add a medical expense for an initial year.
	SHOW the trainees how to complete the fields for a medical expense.
	NOTE: Adding the calculated medical expenses to the Financial Decision Details sub-page will be done later in this lesson.
	REMIND trainees to pay attention to the annualized and monthly expense amount. VBMS- A automatically calculates based on the frequency entered.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Practice Exercise—Enter Medical Expenses into VBMS-A	DI SPLAY slide 26. "Practice Exercise—Enter Medical Expenses into VBMS-A"
 Work with your group Use VBMS-A User Guide section 7.11.2.2 Enter the medical 	REMIND trainees that Medical Expense Detail sub-page is where the medical expenses are calculated based on the period they are received. CLARIFY that in the VBMS-A, the <i>effective date</i> is referred to as <i>entitlement date</i> . The <i>payment</i>
expenses into the Medical Expenses Detail sub-page based on:	<i>date</i> is referred to as <i>the financial decision</i> <i>effective date.</i> DIRECT trainees to:
 Claim 1 used in the first practice exercise 	 Use VBMS-A User Guide section: 7.11.2.2 (Adding Expenses Detail)
 Part A of Appendix A: Determine Income Status 	 Enter the medical expenses into the Medical Expenses Detail sub-page from Claim 1 used in the first practice exercise
Worksheet • Be prepared to share your finished exercise with other trainees.	ALLOW 20 minutes to complete this exercise.
Time allowed. 20 minutes	
Expenses into VBMS-A Answers Answers provided by instructor based on example claim selected.	 27. "Practice Exercise—Enter Medical Expenses into VBMS-A Answers" DEMONSTRATE what should be entered in the Medical Expense sub-page of the VBMS-A based
	on Claim 1. Answers provided by instructor based on example claim selected.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Practice Exercise: Enter Calculated Medical Expense in VBMS-A	DI SPLAY slide 28. "Practice Exercise: Enter Calculated Medical
 Work with your group Use VBMS-A User Guide section 7.11.9.2. Access Claim 1. Enter calculated medical expenses into the Financial Decisions Detail sub-page based on medical expenses calculated on the Medical Expenses Decision Detail sub-page. Be prepared to share your finished exercise with other trainees. Time allowed: 5–7 minutes 	 Expense in VBMS-A" TRANSITION to the fifth step for calculating income: enter calculated medical expense in VBMS-A Financial Decision Details sub-page. EXPLAIN that after the medical expenses have been entered into the Medical Expense Detail sub-page, the calculated medical expenses are entered on the Financial Decisions Detail sub-page. DIRECT trainees to: Use VBMS-A User Guide section 7.11.9.2 Enter calculated medical expenses into the Financial Decisions Detail sub-page based on medical expenses calculated on the Medical Expenses Decision Detail sub-page Be prepared to share your finished exercise with other trainees
	ALLOW 5–7 minutes to complete this exercise.
Practice Exercise: Enter Calculated Medical Expense in VBMS-A Answer Answer provided by instructor based on example claim selected.	 DI SPLAY slide 29. "Practice Exercise: Enter Calculated Medical Expense in VBMS-A" PROVIDE the answer to the calculated medical expense in VBMS-A. Answer provided by instructor based on example

Power	Point Slides	Instructor Activities
Group Activity—Verify Income and Expense Information in VBMS-A		DISPLAY slide
		30. "Group Activity—Verify Income and Expense Information in VBMS-A"
• Instr	uctions:	TRANSITION to the final step for calculating
0	Remain in your group.	income: verify income and expense information
0	Access Claim 1.	in VBMS-A.
0	Work with your group to verify that all income and	REMIND trainees that the VBMS-A automatically calculates the IVAP.
	expenses entered into the Financial Decision Detail sub-page is accurate.	DIRECT trainees to verify all the income and expenses entered into the Financial Decision Detail sub-page with their group.
0	Make any necessary	Have them make any corrections if needed.
	corrections if needed.	Have them select the Done button to save all
0	Select the Done button to	changes.
	save all changes.	SELECT one group to provide the IVAP amount
0	Provide IVAP amount when	to the class.
	selected by the instructor.	ALLOW 5–7 minute to complete activity.
• Time	allowed: 5–7 minutes	PROVIDE trainees with the correct IVAP amount.
		REMIND trainees that this IVAP amount will be used later in the lesson when comparing IVAP with upfront verification IVAP.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Earned Income from SSA Income from Application	DISPLAY slide 31. "What Is Upfront Verification?"
Unearned Income from IRS	TRANSITION to the second part of determining income status: perform upfront verification.
What Is Upfront Verification?	
	REFER to step 8 in the Income and Net Worth Status job aid.
	EXPLAIN the importance of verifying that the income information provided on the application is accurate. In order to do this, the PMC VSR checks the unearned and earned income records.
	INFORM trainees that the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) provides VA with unearned income records including retirement income. The SSA provides VA with earned income records.
	CLARIFY that upfront verification allows VA to view earned and unearned income from SSA and IRS and compare it to income information provided by an applicant seeking income based benefits from VA. The VA will use this information to verify income on original Veteran and survivors pension claims.



Po	owerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
What Is Federal Tax Information (FTI)?		DISPLAY slide 32. "What Is Federal Tax Information (FTI)?"
 FTI is any return or return information received from the IRS or secondary source, such as SSA Federal Tax Information (FTI) Income Reference List job aid 	REFER to M21-1 X.9.A.1.b (Definition of FTI).	
	Federal Tax Information (FTI) Income Reference List job aid	SELECT one of the trainees to define FTI in his or her own words.
		REFER to Federal Tax Information (FTI) Income Reference List job aid.
		ALLOW 5 minutes to review the job aid.
		EXPLAIN that this job aid provides the source of income and the type of income reported in the IRS screen and indicates whether it is countable for purposes of income verification.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
 Perform Upfront Verification Upfront Verification job aid Federal Tax Information (FTI) Income Reference List 	DISPLAY slide 33. "Perform Upfront Verification"
job aid	DEMONSTRATE how to perform upfront verification. Focus on checking the IRS and SSA in SHARE. Use example provided for this demonstration.
	REFER to the Upfront Verification job aid and focus on the following:
	 Check IRS and SSA tabs for FTI listed benefit information.
	 Determine earned income information provided by the IRS and SSA using the Federal Tax Information (FTI) Income Reference List job aid.
	Add the IRS and SSA benefit information that is countable for purposes of upfront verification.
	EXPLAIN that in order to complete the upfront verification, the upfront verification IVAP will need to be calculated. This is similar to the process for calculating IVAP from the application, in that you subtract the calculated medical expenses and other expenses from the countable income.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Practice Exercise—Perform Upfront Verification • Instructions:	DI SPLAY slide 34. "Practice Exercise—Perform Upfront Verification"
 Work with your group. Access Claim 1. Complete Part B of Appendix A: Determine Income Status Worksheet. Refer to the following job aids: Upfront Verification Federal Tax Information (FTI) Income Reference List Be prepared to share your finished exercise with other trainees. Time allowed: 15–20 minutes 	 DIRECT trainees to remain with their groups. Use Claim 1 that was prepared for this exercise. DIRECT trainees to access Part B of Appendix A: Determine Income Status Worksheet. EXPLAIN that there are three parts to the exercise: For steps 1–3, trainees will be checking the IRS tab for FTI listed benefit information: Determine if unearned income information provided by the IRS is countable using the Federal Tax Information (FTI) Income Reference List job aid. For steps 4–5, they will be checking the SSA tab for FTI listed benefit information: Determine if earned income information For steps 4–5, they will be checking the SSA tab for FTI listed benefit information: Determine if earned income information provided by the SSA is countable using the Federal Tax Information (FTI) Income Reference List job aid. For steps 6–7, they will be adding IRS and SSA benefit information that is countable for upfront verification purposes and subtracting the calculated medical expenses
Practice Exercise—Perform Upfront Verification Answers <i>Answer provided by instructor</i> <i>based on example claim selected.</i>	DISPLAY slide 35. "Practice Exercise—Perform Upfront Verification Answers" REVIEW the answers with the class. Answer provided by instructor based on example claim selected.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Compare IVAP with IVAP Upfront Verification	DISPLAY slide 36. "Compare IVAP with IVAP Upfront Verification"
When evaluating countable income, use the higher countable income based on:	TRANSITION to the third part of determining income status: compare IVAP from application with upfront verification IVAP.
Application	
Information provided by FTI	
	REFER to step 9 in the Income and Net Worth Status job aid.
	REMIND trainees that the IVAP from the application is the IVAP previously calculated and is located on the Record Decisions Page—Financial Decisions in the VBMS-A.
	REFER to the table in M21-1 V.iii.1.A.2.f (Action to Take When Income Reported on the Application Is Different Than FTI Found in Share).
	ALLOW 5 minutes to review the table.
	EMPHASIZE that they should use the higher countable income based on the application or as provided by the FTI when evaluating countable income.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Group Activity—Compare IVAP	DISPLAY slide
with IVAP Upfront Verification	37. "Group Activity—Compare IVAP with IVAP
Instructions:	Upfront Verification"
 Remain in your group. 	DIRECT trainees to work with their groups to
 Access Claim 1. 	compare the IVAP from VBMS-A and the upfront verification IVAP.
 Work with your group to compare the IVAP from 	DEBRIEF the class with the correct answer.
the application with the	Answer provided by instructor based on example claim
verification.	REMIND trainees that if the higher IVAP is the
 Provide the greater IVAP 	upfront verification, then the income information in
the instructor.	countable income amount.
• Time allowed: 5–7 minutes.	

Po	owerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Determine If IVAP Is within MAPR Limit		DISPLAY slide 38. "Determine If IVAP Is within MAPR Limit"
•	Once the IVAP is entered into the VBMS-A, the system automatically determines if the IVAP is within MAPR limits.	TRANSITION to the final part of determining income status: determine if IVAP is within MAPR limit.
•	If IVAP exceeds MAPR, determine if claimant may	
	qualify in second 12-month period.	REFER to step 10 in the Income and Net Worth Status job aid.
		REFER to M21-1 V.iii.1.E.2.a (General Information on MAPR). Have one of the trainees read the first paragraph aloud.
		EXPLAIN that once IVAP has been calculated and compared with the upfront verification, then the PMC VSR has to determine if IVAP is within MAPR limits.
		INFORM trainees that once the IVAP is entered into the VBMS-A, the system automatically determines if the IVAP is within MAPR limits.
		EMPHASIZE that if the IVAP exceeds the MAPR the system will generate an award with \$0.00 for the monthly benefit. If this occurs, the PMC VSR will determine if the claimant qualifies for the following 12-month period.

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Group Activity—Determine If	DISPLAY slide
IVAP Is within MAPR LimitInstructions:	39. "Group Activity—Determine If IVAP Is within MAPR Limit"
 Work with your group. Access Claim 1. Access the VBMS-A Financial Decision page 	 DIRECT trainees work with their groups to compare the IVAP from VBMS-A with the MAPR. DIRECT trainees to perform the following: Access the VBMS-A Financial Decision page and
 and select Generate Award. Review the IVAP and MAPR fields on the Generate Award page. Determine if IVAP is within MAPR limit. Time allowed: 5–7 minutes 	 select Generate Award. Review the IVAP and MAPR fields on the Generate Award page. Determine if IVAP is within MAPR limit. DEBRIEF the class with the correct answer. Answer provided by instructor based on example claim.
 Additional Considerations for Determining Income Status Consider the following when determining income status for an original claim: Supplemental information Second 12-month period 	 DI SPLAY slide 40. "Additional Considerations for Determining Income Status" EXPLAIN that as a PMC VSR it is very important to also consider the following when determining income status for an original award: Supplemental information Second 12-month period

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Supplemental Information	DISPLAY slide 41. "Supplemental Information"
Original application form	TRANSITION to the first topic of additional considerations for determining income status: supplemental information.
 Any supplemental information such as: VA Form 21P-8416 (Medical Expenses Report) 	EXPLAIN that the length of time it takes for an application to go from submission to processing may be several months. During those months, the claimant may submit supplemental information due
 VA Form 21-4138 (Statement in Support of Claim) 	
 Income increase or decrease documentation 	EMPHASIZE that the following should be considered when processing an original claim:
 Other expense information 	Original application formAny supplemental information such as:
	 VA Form 21P-8416 (Medical Expenses Report)
	 VA Form 21-4138 (Statement in Support of Claim)
	 Income increase or decrease documentation
	 Other expense information

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Practice Exercise— Supplemental Information	DISPLAY slide 43. "Practice Exercise—Supplemental Information"
 Instructions: o Access Claim 2. 	DIRECT trainees to return to their original seats. Let them know this will be an individual exercise.
 Complete Part C of Appendix A: Determine Income Status Worksheet 	REFER trainees to access the following:
 Use the Income and Net Worth Status job aid for manual references and job aids regarding income 	 Claim 2 Part C of Appendix A: Determine Income Status Worksheet
 eligibility. Enter the income and expenses information into the VBMS-A. 	information with the claim.
 Be prepared to share your finished exercise with other trainees. 	REFER to the Income and Net Worth Status job aid for manual references and job aids regarding income eligibility.
• Time allowed: 30–35 minutes	DIRECT trainees to complete the worksheet using the Claim 2 and job aid.
	ALLOW 30–35 minutes to complete this exercise.
Practice Exercise— Supplemental Information Answer	DISPLAY slide 44. "Practice Exercise—Supplemental Information Answer"
Answer provided by instructor	PROVIDE the answer to the exercise.
based on example claim selected.	Answer provided by instructor based on example claim selected.

Po	owerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Questions?		DISPLAY slide 45. "Questions?"
		ASK if they have any questions or concerns regarding determining the types of income. Use this time to clear up any confusion or misconceptions about the information presented.
Lesson Summary		DISPLAY slide
•	What are the steps for	46. "Lesson Summary"
•	What is upfront verification?	guided discussion using the following questions:
•	Why do you compare IVAP from	What are the steps for calculating IVAP?
the application with the upfront	What is upfront verification?	
•	verification IVAP?	Why do you compare IVAP from the application with the uniform transition IV(AP2
	period?	 What is the second 12-month period?

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Lesson Summary Answers (1 of 3)	DISPLAY slide 47. "Lesson Summary Answers (1 of 3)"
 3) What are the steps for calculating IVAP? 1. Enter countable income into VBMS-A. 2. Enter final and educational expenses into VBMS-A. 3. Decide if medical expenses are in initial year. 4. Enter medical expense into VBMS-A Medical Expense sub-page. 5. Enter total medical expense amount for the reporting periods into 	 47. "Lesson Summary Answers (1 of 3)" DISCUSS the answers with the trainees. What are the steps for calculating IVAP? Enter countable income into VBMS-A. Enter final and educational expenses into VBMS-A. Decide if medical expenses are in initial year. Enter medical expense into VBMS-A Medical Expense sub-page. Enter total medical expense amount for the reporting periods into VBMS-A Financial Decisions Detail sub-page. Review all income and expense information in VBMS-A.
 VBMS-A Financial Decisions Detail sub- page. 6. Review all income and expense information in 	

PowerPoint Slides	Instructor Activities
Lesson Summary Answers (2 of 3)	DISPLAY slide 48. "Lesson Summary Answers (2 of 3)"
What is upfront verification?	DISCUSS the answer with the trainees.
• Upfront verification allows VA to view earned and unearned income from SSA and IRS and compare it to income information provided by an applicant seeking income based benefits from VA. The VA will use this information to verify income on original Veteran and survivors pension claims.	 What is upfront verification? Upfront verification allows VA to view earned and unearned income from SSA and IRS and compare it to income information provided by an applicant seeking income based benefits from VA. The VA will use this information to verify income on original Veteran and survivors pension claims.
Lesson Summary Answers (3 of 3)	DI SPLAY slide 49. "Lesson Summary Answers (3 of 3)"
 Why do you compare IVAP from the application with the upfront verification IVAP? The higher IVAP, whether from the application or provided by the FTI, is used when evaluating countable income. What is the second 12-month period? The second 12-month period is an additional counting period if the claimant was denied for excessive income in the initial period. 	 DISCUSS the answers with the trainees. Why do you compare IVAP from the application with the upfront verification IVAP? The higher IVAP, whether from the application or provided by the FTI, is used when evaluating countable income. What is the second 12-month period? The second 12-month period is an additional counting period if the claimant was denied for excessive income in the initial period.
What's Next Phases 5 Part 1, 20: Determine Net Worth Status	DISPLAY slide 50. "What's Next" DISCUSS the upcoming Stage 5, Part 1, Lesson 20: Determine Net Worth Status